

## Art and Design - Factual Knowledge

*I know that...*

|                                      | Early Years  | Year 1  | Year 2  | Year 3  | Year 4  | Year 5  | Year 6  |
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| <b>Artists' techniques and ideas</b> | <p>Simple sketches can be used to start artwork.</p> <p>Some artists print using an object.</p> <p>Not all printing is on paper.</p> | <p>Sketches are sometimes the finished piece of art</p> <p>Secondary colours are made by mixing primary colours.</p> <p>A sculpture can be any size.</p> <p>Anyone can be an artist regardless of age, health, skin colour or disability.</p> | <p>Some artists' work is in a minimalist style.</p> <p>Landscapes can have people in them but the focus of the picture is the land or water.</p> <p>A sculpture can be made of anything the artist wants to use.</p> <p>Lots of artists use words in their art to</p> | <p>Some artists sketch all the time so they can use the sketches in their paintings.</p> <p>A self-portrait is when an artist paints themselves.</p> <p>Artists often choose a material they like to work with - this is their preferred media.</p> | <p>Some artists add colour to a sketching style to make finished pieces of art.</p> <p>Paintings can be split into foreground (at the front), middle ground and background.</p> <p>Some artists landscapes are imaginative and not very realistic.</p> <p>Some artists produce work</p> | <p>Some artists landscapes are very realistic and show exactly what the artist could see.</p> <p>A colour palette is the range of colours an artist uses in their work.</p> <p>These are the only colours you will see in their paintings.</p> <p>Some artists cast their</p> | <p>Some sketches are very accurate using correct proportions and anatomy.</p> <p>Portraits have been used for hundreds of years as a symbol of wealth.</p> <p>Artists choose the subjects of their portraits for many reasons.</p> <p>Proportion is important in all art forms.</p> |

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|  |  | <p>Some artists use everyday objects within their art.</p> | <p>give a message.</p> <p>Anyone can be an artist regardless of their job choice.</p> | <p>Some textile artists use materials like metal or plastic to create textile art.</p> | <p>to make you feel a certain way.</p> <p>Some artists have a focus for all their artwork such as black history, animals or flowers.</p> <p>Some artist's designs are used to decorate our homes.</p> | <p>sculptures out of metal.</p> <p>Dyeing material is like creating a colour palette as a painter. Artists can create a range of hues for their work.</p> <p>Some artists take inspiration from the Earth and the land.</p> <p>Any type of art can create a landscape, not just drawing and painting.</p> | <p>Some artists use everyday life as the inspiration for their art.</p> <p>An artist's picture's composition is an important part of the design process for a finished piece of art.</p> |
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| <p><b>Artists' styles</b></p> | <p>Cubism is a type of art that creates pictures showing things from different angles all in one go.</p> <p>Modernist artists try new ideas and ways of doing things.</p> | <p>Expressionist artists create art that isn't realistic, it shows the artists feelings.</p> <p>Abstract artists create artwork that don't look like anything from the real world.</p> | <p>Minimalist art is very simple.</p> <p>Abstract artists create art that doesn't represent anything in the real world.</p> <p>Minimalist artists can also use other styles such as abstract.</p> | <p>Impressionist artists create art that shows the impression of how things look to them.</p> <p>When a sculpture looks a bit like something real, it can be called semi-abstract art.</p> | <p>Contemporary art can be anything produced over the last century.</p>  | <p>Surrealism is not real life, it is an artist trying to show a dreamlike world and just express themselves.</p> <p>Artists can mix styles in their work such as contemporary and semi abstract.</p> | <p>Some artists can mix styles in their work such as contemporary and expressionist.</p>                             |
| <p><b>Definitions</b></p>     | <p>A sketch is a rough drawing or painting, to help make a finished picture later.</p> <p>The primary colours are</p>   | <p>An illustrator is someone who makes or draws pictures for books or magazines</p> <p>The secondary colours are</p>   | <p>Texture is the look and feel of a piece of art.</p> <p>A tint of a colour is when we add white to a colour to</p>  | <p>Proportion is comparing the size of something to something else.</p> <p>Shadow is a darker area of a piece of art</p>   | <p>Tone in drawing is the way that light falls on objects to create light and shadow.</p> <p>Printing can be used to create home</p> | <p>Perspective is used in art to give 2D drawings a 3D look.</p> <p>A tone of a colour is when we add grey to</p>   | <p>Anatomical drawings are very precise drawings of the human body.</p> <p>A mosaic is made up of lots of small,</p> |

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|  | <p>red, blue and yellow.</p> <p>A portrait is a picture of someone, usually just their head and shoulders.</p> <p>A sculpture is a form of art where you make 3D pieces by moulding, joining or carving.</p> <p>A statue is a life size sculpture of people or animals.</p> <p>Art that use materials and fabrics is</p> | <p>green, orange and purple.</p> <p>A landscape is a picture of an area of land or water.</p> <p>Collagraphy printing is sticking things onto a board to print from.</p> <p>Mono colour means only in one colour (but can be lighter or darker options of the same colour).</p> | <p>make it lighter.</p> <p>A shade of a colour is when we add black to a colour to make it darker.</p> <p>Collage is to stick together bits of things to form a piece of art.</p> <p>Printing is a way of mass producing text or images.</p> <p>Multi colour means more than one colour.</p> | <p>where light has been blocked by an object.</p> <p>A hue is a colour which has not had anything added to it to make it a tint or shade.</p> <p>A mono print is a one off design, it cannot be mass produced from a block.</p> | <p>furnishings like wallpaper.</p> | <p>make it lighter or darker.</p> <p>Relief printing is cutting away of part of the surface of a block of material so that the image area to be printed stands out in relief.</p> <p>Printing ink is thicker than writing ink so that it doesn't run off your block.</p> | <p>coloured pieces of material to form a picture.</p> |
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|  | <p>known as textiles.</p> <p>Weaving is interlacing different fabrics and colours.</p> <p>A print in art is transferring something from one thing to another.</p> |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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